Medical

CGFNS

Commission on Graduates of Foreign Nursing Schools
**QUESTION: 387**
The micturition reflex center is located in the _____.

A. Pons  
B. Midbrain  
C. Lumbar plexus  
D. Sacral plexus  

**Answer:** D

**QUESTION: 388**
Which of the following match with the definition: a poor output of urine?

A. Oliguria  
B. Pyruia  
C. Enuresis  
D. Diuresis  

**Answer:** A

**QUESTION: 389**
Capillary loops located in the medulla are also known as _________.

A. Vasa recta  
B. Urea collectors  
C. Trigone  
D. Macula densa  

**Answer:** A

**QUESTION: 390**
The primary function of the descending loop of Henle in the kidney is?

A. Reabsorption of sodium ions  
B. Reabsorption of water by osmosis
C. Secretion of hydrogen ions  
D. Secretion of potassium ions

**Answer:** B

**QUESTION: 391**
Which of the following is not considered a part of the male urethra?

A. Prostatic  
B. Membranous  
C. Vasapore  
D. Penile

**Answer:** C

**QUESTION: 392**
When glucose is found in urine it is called _____.

A. Glucosuria  
B. Uremia  
C. Ureteritis  
D. Glucose intolerance

**Answer:** A

**QUESTION: 393**
Which of the following is not considered a component of kidney stones?

A. Calcium phosphate  
B. Uric Acid  
C. Calcium oxalate  
D. HCO₃

**Answer:** D
**QUESTION: 394**
The one of the functions occurring at the distal convoluted tubule in the kidney is?

A. Passive secretion of hydrogen ions  
B. Passive secretion of potassium ions  
C. Limited re-absorption of water  
D. No re-absorption of sodium

**Answer:** B

**QUESTION: 395**
ADH has which of the following effects on the distal convoluted tubule?

A. Decrease water re-absorption  
B. Increase water re-absorption  
C. Decrease the concentration of urine  
D. Increase the urine volume

**Answer:** B

**QUESTION: 396**
Which of the following is not associated with the role of the kidneys?

A. Release of erythropoietin (hormone)  
B. Release of renin (enzyme)  
C. Release of Vitamin E  
D. Activate Vitamin D

**Answer:** C

**QUESTION: 397**
Each kidney contains approximately _____ nephrons.

A. 10 million
B. 1 million
C. 100,000
D. 10,000

Answer: B

**QUESTION: 398**
The release of Angiotension II causes which of the following to occur?

A. Increased filtration rate
B. Decreased glomerular hydrostatic pressure
C. Increase synthesis of Vitamin E
D. Increased release of erythropoietin

Answer: A

**QUESTION: 399**
Which of the following is an effect of a diuretic?

A. Decreased Cardiac Output
B. Increased fluid volume
C. Increased sodium re-absorption
D. Increased chloride ion re-absorption

Answer: A

**QUESTION: 400**
Which of the following is not considered a loop diuretic?

A. Bumetadine (BUMEX)
B. Furosemide (LASIX)
C. Chlorthiazide (DIURIL)
D. Ethacrynic Acid (EDECRIN)

Answer: C
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