



Up-to-date Questions and Answers from authentic resources to improve knowledge and pass the exam at very first attempt. ----- Guaranteed.



APMLE Dumps
APMLE Braindumps
APMLE Real Questions
APMLE Practice Test
APMLE Actual Questions



killexams.com

Medical

APMLE

Podiatry and Medical

ORDER FULL VERSION

<https://killexams.com/pass4sure/exam-detail/APMLE>



Question: 290

Signs and symptoms of hemolytic transfusion reactions include:

- A. Hypothermia
- B. Hypertension
- C. Polyuria
- D. Abnormal bleeding

Answer: D

Signs and symptoms of hemolytic transfusion reactions include abnormal bleeding. Other symptoms of a hemolytic transfusion reaction include fever, chills, and pain and heat at the infusion site, as well as respiratory distress, anxiety, hypotension, and oliguria. During surgery, a hemolytic transfusion reaction can manifest as abnormal bleeding.

Question: 291

A patient suspected of having a hemolytic transfusion reaction should be managed with:

- A. Removal of nonessential foreign body irritants, e.g., Foley catheter
- B. Fluid restriction
- C. Steroids
- D. Fluids and mannitol

Answer: D

A patient suspected of having a hemolytic transfusion reaction should be managed with fluids and mannitol. Hemolytic transfusion reactions lead to hypotension and oliguria. The increased hemoglobin in the plasma will be cleared via the kidneys, which leads to hemoglobinuria.

Question: 292

Which of the following characteristics in a patient might increase the risk of a wound infection?

- A. History of colon surgery

- B. Hypertension
- C. Male sex
- D. Receipt of chemotherapy

Answer: D

A characteristic in a patient that might increase the risk of a wound infection is receipt of chemotherapy. Decreasing the bacterial inoculum and virulence by limiting the patient's prehospital stay, clipping the operative site in the operating room, administering perioperative antibiotics (within a 24-h period surrounding operation) with an appropriate antimicrobial spectrum, treating remote infections, avoiding breaks in technique, using closed drainage systems (if needed at all) that exit the skin away from the surgical incision, and minimizing the duration of the operation have all been shown to decrease postoperative infection.

Question: 293

Signs and symptoms associated with early sepsis include:

- A. Respiratory acidosis
- B. Decreased cardiac output
- C. Hypoglycemia
- D. Cutaneous vasodilation

Answer: D

Signs and symptoms associated with early sepsis include cutaneous vasodilation. A changing mental status, tachypnea that leads to respiratory alkalosis, and flushed skin are often the earliest manifestations of sepsis.

Question: 294

Hypocalcemia is associated with:

- A. Acidosis
- B. Shortened QT interval
- C. Hypomagnesemia
- D. Myocardial irritability

Answer: C

Hypocalcemia is associated with hypomagnesemia. Hypocalcemia is also associated with a prolonged QT interval and may be aggravated by both hypomagnesemia and alkalosis.

Question: 295

Which of the following inhalation anesthetics accumulates in air-filled cavities during general anesthesia?

- A. Diethyl ether
- B. Nitrous oxide
- C. Halothane
- D. Methoxyflurane

Answer: B

The inhalation anesthetic that accumulates in air-filled cavities during general anesthesia is nitrous oxide. Nitrous oxide (N₂O) has a low solubility compared with other inhalation anesthetics. Its blood:gas partition coefficient is 0.47 and it is 30 times more soluble in blood than is nitrogen (N₂).

Question: 296

Dopamine is a frequently used drug in critically ill patients because:

- A. At high doses, it increases splanchnic flow
- B. At high doses, it increases coronary flow
- C. At low doses, it decreases heart rate
- D. At low doses, it lowers peripheral resistance

Answer: B

Dopamine is a frequently used drug in critically ill patients because at high doses, it increases coronary flow. In low doses (1-5 mg/kg/min), dopamine affects primarily the dopaminergic receptors. Activation of these receptors causes vasodilation of the renal and mesenteric vasculature and mild vasoconstriction of the peripheral bed, which thereby redirects blood flow to kidneys and bowel.

Question: 297

During blood transfusion, clotting of transfused blood is associated with:

- A. ABO incompatibility
- B. Minor blood group incompatibility
- C. Rh incompatibility
- D. Transfusion through Ringer's lactate

Answer: D

During blood transfusion, clotting of transfused blood is associated with transfusion through Ringer's lactate. Calcium-containing solutions such as Ringer's lactate cause clotting within the intravenous line rather than hemolysis and may lead to pulmonary embolism.

Question: 298

The etiologic factor implicated in the development of pulmonary insufficiency following major nonthoracic trauma is:

- A. Aspiration
- B. Atelectasis
- C. Fat embolism syndrome
- D. Fluid overload

Answer: C

The etiologic factor implicated in the development of pulmonary insufficiency following major nonthoracic trauma is fat embolism syndrome. Post-traumatic pulmonary insufficiency in the absence of significant thoracic trauma has been attributed to a wide variety of etiologic agents, including aspiration, simple atelectasis, lung contusion, fat embolism, pneumonia, pneumothorax, pulmonary edema, and pulmonary thromboembolism.

Question: 299

Signs and symptoms of unsuspected Addison's disease include:

- A. Hypothermia
- B. Hypokalemia
- C. Hyperglycemia
- D. Hyponatremia

Answer: D

Signs and symptoms of unsuspected Addison's disease include hyponatremia. Other clinical manifestations of adrenocortical insufficiency include hyperkalemia, hyponatremia, hypoglycemia, fever, weight loss, and dehydration.

Question: 300

Treatment for clostridial myonecrosis (gas gangrene) includes which of the following measures?

- A. Administration of an antifungal agent
- B. Administration of antitoxin
- C. Wide debridement
- D. Administration of hyperbaric oxygen

Answer: C

Treatment for clostridial myonecrosis (gas gangrene) includes wide debridement. Necrotizing skin and soft tissue infections may produce insoluble gases (hydrogen, nitrogen, methane) through anaerobic bacterial metabolism.

SAMPLE QUESTIONS



*These questions are for demo purpose only. **Full version** is up to date and contains actual questions and answers.*

Killexams.com is an online platform that offers a wide range of services related to certification exam preparation. The platform provides actual questions, exam dumps, and practice tests to help individuals prepare for various certification exams with confidence. Here are some key features and services offered by Killexams.com:



Actual Exam Questions: *Killexams.com provides actual exam questions that are experienced in test centers. These questions are updated regularly to ensure they are up-to-date and relevant to the latest exam syllabus. By studying these actual questions, candidates can familiarize themselves with the content and format of the real exam.*

Exam Dumps: *Killexams.com offers exam dumps in PDF format. These dumps contain a comprehensive collection of questions and answers that cover the exam topics. By using these dumps, candidates can enhance their knowledge and improve their chances of success in the certification exam.*

Practice Tests: *Killexams.com provides practice tests through their desktop VCE exam simulator and online test engine. These practice tests simulate the real exam environment and help candidates assess their readiness for the actual exam. The practice tests cover a wide range of questions and enable candidates to identify their strengths and weaknesses.*

Guaranteed Success: *Killexams.com offers a success guarantee with their exam dumps. They claim that by using their materials, candidates will pass their exams on the first attempt or they will refund the purchase price. This guarantee provides assurance and confidence to individuals preparing for certification exams.*

Updated Content: *Killexams.com regularly updates its question bank and exam dumps to ensure that they are current and reflect the latest changes in the exam syllabus. This helps candidates stay up-to-date with the exam content and increases their chances of success.*

Technical Support: *Killexams.com provides free 24x7 technical support to assist candidates with any queries or issues they may encounter while using their services. Their certified experts are available to provide guidance and help candidates throughout their exam preparation journey.*

For More exams visit <https://killexams.com/vendors-exam-list>
Kill your exam at First Attempt....Guaranteed!