Commission on Graduates of Foreign Nursing Schools

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**QUESTION: 387**
The micturition reflex center is located in the _____.

A. Pons  
B. Midbrain  
C. Lumbar plexus  
D. Sacral plexus

**Answer: D**

**QUESTION: 388**
Which of the following match with the definition: a poor output of urine?

A. Oliguria  
B. Pyruia  
C. Enuresis  
D. Diuresis

**Answer: A**

**QUESTION: 389**
Capillary loops located in the medulla are also known as _________.

A. Vasa recta  
B. Urea collectors  
C. Trigone  
D. Macula densa

**Answer: A**

**QUESTION: 390**
The primary function of the descending loop of Henle in the kidney is?

A. Reabsorption of sodium ions  
B. Reabsorption of water by osmosis
C. Secretion of hydrogen ions
D. Secretion of potassium ions

Answer: B

**QUESTION: 391**
Which of the following is not considered a part of the male urethra?

A. Prostatic
B. Membranous
C. Vasapore
D. Penile

Answer: C

**QUESTION: 392**
When glucose if found in urine it is called _____.

A. Glucosuria
B. Uremia
C. Ureteritis
D. Glucose intolerance

Answer: A

**QUESTION: 393**
Which of the following is not considered a component of kidney stones?

A. Calcium phosphate
B. Uric Acid
C. Calcium oxalate
D. HCO₃

Answer: D
**QUESTION:** 394
The one of the functions occurring at the distal convoluted tubule in the kidney is?

A. Passive secretion of hydrogen ions  
B. Passive secretion of potassium ions  
C. Limited re-absorption of water  
D. No re-absorption of sodium

**Answer:** B

**QUESTION:** 395
ADH has which of the following effects on the distal convoluted tubule?

A. Decrease water re-absorption  
B. Increase water re-absorption  
C. Decrease the concentration of urine  
D. Increase the urine volume

**Answer:** B

**QUESTION:** 396
Which of the following is not associated with the role of the kidneys?

A. Release of erythropoietin (hormone)  
B. Release of renin (enzyme)  
C. Release of Vitamin E  
D. Activate Vitamin D

**Answer:** C

**QUESTION:** 397
Each kidney contains approximately ______ nephrons.

A. 10 million
B. 1 million
C. 100,000
D. 10,000

**Answer:** B

**QUESTION:** 398
The release of Angiotension II causes which of the following to occur?

A. Increased filtration rate
B. Decreased glomerular hydrostatic pressure
C. Increase synthesis of Vitamin E
D. Increased release of erythropoietin

**Answer:** A

**QUESTION:** 399
Which of the following is an effect of a diuretic?

A. Decreased Cardiac Output
B. Increased fluid volume
C. Increased sodium re-absorption
D. Increased chloride ion re-absorption

**Answer:** A

**QUESTION:** 400
Which of the following is not considered a loop diuretic?

A. Bumetadine (BUMEX)
B. Furosemide (LASIX)
C. Chlorthiazide (DIURIL)
D. Ethacrynic Acid (EDECRIN)

**Answer:** C